Originating Office: AIR-6B0

Document Description: TSO-C211
TSO for Detect and Avoid (DAA) Systems

Project Lead/Reviewer Sheila Mariano

Reviewing Office: AIR-6B0
9/8/2017

| | Commenter | Section # and Page # | Comment | Suggested Change and Rationale | Disposition |
|----|------------|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| 1. | Ted Lester | 3 (pg 1- 2) | How is a system treated that can do both Class 1 or Class 2 functionality based on an installation setting? Especially applicable to articles B-E, although I guess it could apply to article A. | Add note about how articles can be certified as both Class 1 and 2 equipment if meet the requirements of both and have a means of configuring between the two. | Agree. Added a note to Table 1 to allow both Class 1 and 2 equipment designations for any article and added information in the installations 5.a.(3) installation procedures and limitations item 4), accordingly. |
| 2. | Ted Lester | 3.a (pg 3) | "maintain DAA Well-Clear" only covers part of the function. Remain not maintain is preferred term internationally and in DAA MOPS to cover the entire system's function. Also, there is no hyphen between Well Clear. A hyphen would only be appropriate if it is used as a compound adjective (which it is not). | Change to "remain DAA Well Clear". Also search and replace all "Well-Clear" with "Well Clear" | Agree. Change accepted and is reflected in the TSO document. |
| 3. | Ted Lester | 3.h (pg 5) | It is unclear what "target source associated with the encounter" is referring to. | Change to "source(s) of the information associated with an intruder (e.g. radar, ADS-B, and/or active surveillance)" | Agree. Change accepted and is reflected in the TSO document. |
| 4. | Ted Lester | 5.a.3 (pg 6) | Missing information on how alerting and guidance suppression is implemented, which will be unique system to system. | Add something to the install information list (and possibly operator manual) about how the automatic inhibition mechanism in 2.2.4.1 operates and is configured. | Disagree. No Change. Automatic inhibition is very specific and can be addressed in the DAA installation Advisory Circular, which will follow the publication of this TSO. |

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|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 5. Garmin | 3.b.(1) through 3.b.(2)(b) | Paragraph 3.b. includes the statement: b. Failure Condition Classifical (1) Loss of the function defined paragraph 3.a is a major failure (2) Failure of the function that misleading information is as formulated in the condition for malfunctions caused misleading DAA alerting and/orguidance. (b) For Class 2 Only - Hazardo major failure condition for mal causing misleading TCAS II R Note: Advisory Circular (AC) Airworthiness Approval of TC Versions 7.0 & 7.1 and Associ S Transponders, or later version further guidance for the failure classification of TCAS II system failure conditions defined in A include missing RA, incorrect false RA. | d in e condition. causes ollows: lajor failure sing or ous/severe-functions A. 20-151C, AS II, ated Mode n, provides ms. RA C 20-151C | | of for the sy CI the with the fair DA RA ad we du wi | the hazard or misleading e incorrect estem does 119 due to e Traffic A ith DWC a ith DWC a its TSO neo ilure classi AA system A function ldresses the ell and the aplicate tha | o Change. The intent dous classification in information is for t RA. The DAA not utilize TSO-the replacement of Alerting (TA) modes alerting. Therefore, eds to address the ifications of Class 2 in with TCAS II 7.1 rality. AC 20-151C e RA functionality are is no need to at effort. The AC ished prior to the statement of the content of t |

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| | | | This wording is redundant, inconsistent confusing. This text is redundant as it defines a fair condition classification that is already of TSO-C119c. The wording is inconsistent and confus references AC 20-151C (which is yet to published) for additional guidance for a classifications; however, AC 20-151C 2.3.8 "Failure Conditions System Safet Assessment and Design Assurance" do identify an actual failure condition class AC 20-151C Section 2.3.8. does identify qualitative and quantitative probability objectives, some of which correspond to condition classification of Hazardous p 2 of AC 23.1309-1E for Part 23 Class I The probability objectives identified in 20-151C 2.3.8.4 were, however, significant increased from the previous AC 20-151C 2-20 without any justification, and have requested to be reverted to the previous probabilities in Garmin comments to de 20-151C. | lure covered by ing as it be be failure section y es not sification. fy o a failure er Figure V aircraft. draft AC cantly B Section e been | | |
| 6. | Garmin | 3.b.(3) Page 2 | Paragraph. 3.b.(3) includes the stateme | nt: | | ee. No Change. The TSO es the minimum level of |

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| | | Design the system to at least the above failure | | design assurance levels accepted |
| | | condition classifications. | | by the FAA. This alleviates the |
| | | | | applicant burden of determining |
| | | Wording needs to change to allow failure | | the level of safety needed for use |
| | | condition to be determined at the aircraft level. | | of the system on a typical UAS |
| | | | | installation. The FAA |
| | | This statement implies the failure condition | | conducted a Safety Review |
| | | classification of an appliance is determined by | | Management Panel to verify the |
| | | the TSO regardless of mitigations employed to | | DAA failure classification level |
| | | meet aircraft level safety requirements such as | | and the results provides |
| | | redundant appliances/systems. Unless the DAL | | assurance that the failure level |
| | | cannot be affected by the installation, the aircraft | | referenced in this TSO is |
| | | System Safety Assessment should determine the | | appropriate to ensure adequate |
| | | failure classification and by extension, the design | | level of safety needed for |
| | | assurance level (DAL) requirement. The | | introduction in to the NAS. The |
| | | AFHA/SFHA/PASA/PSSA ultimately | | TSO does not guarantee |
| | | determines the DAL requirement for a particular | | installation approval. The TC or |
| | | installation. Specifying the DAL at the appliance | | STC applicant will need to |
| | | level without the benefit of the specific | | assure the design assurance level |
| | | AFHA/SFHA/PASA/PSSA means that in some | | is commensurate with the |
| | | cases the DAL will undoubtedly be higher and | | aircraft type design. However, if |
| | | more costly than necessary. This will have a | | a lower level of design assurance |
| | | chilling effect on the installation of new, safety | | is requested at the TSO level, |
| | | enhancing technologies since the cost will be | | then the applicant is free to |
| | | greater than necessary. It is possible to build and | | request a deviation approval to |
| | | certify a TSOA appliance that cannot be | | the TSO. |
| | | approved for installation in one or more aircraft | | |

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| | | | types because it does not have the required DAL. Similarly, just because the appliance meets a TSO DAL does not mean it can be approved for installation. We recommend that no failure classification/DAL requirement be included in a TSO when the installation can affect or mitigate the hazard level and therefore consideration should be given to revising paragraph 3.c in this TSO to the general guidance in the Recommendation column. | | |
| 7. | Garmin | 3.e Page 4 | The paragraph references "AC 20-115C, <i>Airborne Software Assurance</i> , dated July 19, 2013". AC 20-115C will soon be replaced by AC 20-115D. | | Agree. Revised to read "AC 20-115C or latest revision." This change will also be incorporated into the TSO template in appendix G of Order 8150.1D. We did not include AC 20-115D because this TSO is slated to publish before AC 20-115D. |
| 8. | Garmin | 3.f Page 4 | The paragraph includes the text "custom electronic hardware" which is inconsistent with the TSO Template in Order 8150.1D Appendix G. which uses "custom airborne electronic hardware." | | Partially Agree. In this particular context, removing airborne in the sentence is appropriate, since there is a GCS. We coordinated with commenters and they agreed. Commenters withdrew comment. In addition, received concurrence from TSO template policy holder to modify text to |

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| | | | | | accommodate the application of the GCS. No Change. |
| 9. | Garmin | 3.f Page 4 | Including this specific DO-254 reference is redundant to the rest of the paragraph in this section. For custom electronic hardware determined to | | Disagree. Spoke directly with the commenters and they withdraw the comment. The intent of referencing DO-254 section 1.6 for simple custom |
| | | | be simple, RTCA/DO-254, paragraph 1.6 applies. | | devices in the template is to complement the previous template sentence which only |
| | | | DO-254 makes it clear how to address "simple" custom airborne electronic hardware. | | addresses complex custom devices. The inclusion of section 1.6 ensures that the verification and configuration management processes required by DO-254 for simple devices are performed and the resulting data artifacts for these processes are created. |
| 10. | Garmin | 4.a. Page 5 | The paragraph includes the following text. Mark at least one major component permanently and legibly with all the information in 14 CFR § 45.15(b), and include equipment class and article designator. | | Partially agree. The FAA has determined that using the installation instructions or software is an acceptable method for defining the article and will add this allowance to the sentence for classes and article designations. |

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| | | | Including the equipment class is sometimes problematic when the functionality can be defined by software. | | |
| 11. | Garmin | 5.a.(3) Page 6 | The paragraph states to include the following statement: This article meets the minimum performance and quality control standards required by a technical standard order (TSO). Installation of this article requires separate approval. This text does not align with the text identified in the TSO Template in Order 8150.1D Appendix G. | | Agree. Revised according to the latest template in FAA Order 8150.1D. |
| 12. | Garmin | 5.f Page 7 | Paragraph. 5.f includes the statement: Identify functionality or performance contained in the article not evaluated under paragraph 3 of this TSO (that is, non-TSO functions). Non-TSO functions are accepted in parallel with the TSO authorization. For those non-TSO functions to be accepted, you must declare these functions and include the following information with your TSO application: | | Agree. Coordinated with the TSO template policy program manager. Removed "or performance" as suggested. The words "or performance" will be removed from the TSO template in appendix G of Order 8150.1D during the next revision. |

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| 13. | Garmin | 5.f.(5) and 5.f.(6) Page 7 | The GAMA 16-28 "Industry Recommendations on the Management of Non-Technical Standard Order Functions" Recommendation 2 recommended revising the Appendix G TSO template to remove "or performance" from the quoted paragraph 5.f statement to ensure non-TSO function definitions are "fully aligned with the original intended N8150.3 definition". This recommendation was not followed when FAA Order 8150.1D was published. These sections state the following: (5) Test plans, analysis and results, as appropriate, to verify that performance of the hosting TSO article is not affected by the non-TSO function(s). (6) Test plans, analysis and results, as appropriate, to verify the function and performance of the non-TSO function(s) as described in paragraph 5.f.(1). The bolded text "and results" is not included in the TSO Template in Order 8150.1D Appendix G. | | Agree. Revised according to the latest template in FAA Order 8150.1D. TSO Policy holder clarified to us that non-TSO functions are not validated and are only checked on a non-interference basis to the TSO functions for TSO approval. |
| 14. | Garmin | 5.g. Page 7 | This paragraph does not align with the TSO Template in Order 8150.1D Appendix G. | | Agree. Change accepted. |

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| | | | Additionally, section 5.h. in the TSO Template in Order 8150.1D Appendix G is not included in this TSO draft. | | |
| 15. | Garmin | 6.h. Page 8 | "DO-254, Appendix A, Table A-1" should be "DO-254, Appendix A, Table A-1" (a letter l (L) is used instead of the number 1 (one)). | | Agree. They look the same. 1 was replaced with 1. Coordinated with TSO policy manager and it will be changed. |
| 16. | Garmin | 7. Page 8 | This paragraph does not include the following text in Section 7.c. in the TSO Template in Order 8150.1D Appendix G: | | Partially Agree. Paragraph 7.c was modified as follows: c. If the article contains |
| | | | c. If the article contains software, include one copy of the OPR summary. This is good because per Order 8150.1D | | software, provide one copy of the Open Problem Report (OPR) summary to type certification, supplemental |
| | | | Appendix G paragraph 7, the OPR summary is considered "furnished data" required to be provided to any "entity (such as an operator or repair station)" that is furnished "articles | | type certification, or amended type certification design approval holders or applicants seeking |
| | | | manufactured under this TSO". Operators and repair stations typically do not have the same capability as a TC/STC design approval holder to make an appropriate assessment of OPR effect. Consequently, it will only serve to cause confusion to require an OPR summary to be | | installation approval of the TSO. |
| | | | provided to operators and repair stations. | | |

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| | | | This same concern has been raised in the context of the FAA/EASA/Industry A(M)C 20-OPR discussions. | | |
| 17. | Boeing | 2, Table 1, Page 2 | The proposed text in Table 1 currently states: For Class 1, DAA Equipment Article Designation = B, Function states Track Processing and DAA Alerting2 For Class 1, DAA Equipment Article Designation = C, Function states DAA Guidance2 | We recommend revising the text in Table 1 as follows: For Class 1, DAA Equipment Article Designation = B, Function should state Track Processing and DAA Alerting and Guidance2 For Class 1, DAA Equipment Article Designation = B, Function should state DAA Alerting and Guidance2 | Agree. Change accepted and is reflected in the TSO document. |
| | | | | Table 1, Note 2 states: "Articles B and C contain DAA alerting and guidance functions that are interchangeable on an | |

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| | | | | | Т | able 1 – DAA | A Classes and Ar | unmanned aircraft system platform. They may reside | |
| | | | | | Cri | ticality | DAA Article | either in the UA or in the | |
| | | | Class | Equipment ¹ | Loss of Function | Misleading Information | Designation ^{2& 3} | CS". Revising the text in Table 1 | |
| | | | | | | | А | will comply with Note 2 that states that either the Unmanned Aircraft (UA) or the Control Station (CS) can contain the DAA alerting and | |
| | | | 1 | DAA – Basic | Major | Major | В | guidance functions. | |
| | | | | | | | С | | |
| | | | | | | | E | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 18. | Sean | All | | | | lot of unce | • | Suggest language as part of | Disagree. The TSO is not an |
| | Calhoun, | | | | | | al validation | the TSO, if it doesn't already | operational approval, although |
| | sean.calhoun | | | | | FAA spon | | exist, that limits its scope to | the work conducted by RTCA |
| | @calanalytic s.com | | • | | _ | Document (form some l | | the physical and EMI aspects of the unmanned aircraft and | SC-228 developed the MPS considering operational |

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| | | Tage " | validation from a safety and some aspects of operational acceptability perspectives has many unresolved, inconsistent and unsubstantiated data elements contained within it. It is unlikely that these issues would affect the structural and electronic integrity of the airframe, large questions remain in terms of the safety and acceptability in terms of airspace integration within the NAS. | not the overall impact to integration into the NAS. That further limited deployment, monitoring, and other such safeguards and analysis are required before DO-365 and this subsequent TSO are ready for full NAS deployment. | suitability in certain airspace. There is a note that specifies the intended operation and airspace use of the equipment. The TSO applicant will identify limitations of the system, which may limit the operation of the system in certain airspace, as specified in MPS. When the STC or TC applicant installs the TSO on their aircraft, they will also verify the operational limitations of the system or will change the operational limitation in the flight manual to accommodate what has been tested and verified for TC/STC approval. |
| 19. | EASA, Runge Friedhelm | General | a) The DO-365 standard was developed considering a limited scope of operations in certain classes of airspace. This is not reflected in section 3 (a) of the TSO, and we propose to clearly record that limited scope in the TSO. b) The TSO also does not reflect the notion that the DAA system only provides a 'Remain Well Clear' (RWC) function, | | a) Agree: A note has been added to address this issue. "This MPS has been validated for equipment intended to support operations climbing and descending through U.S. Class D, E, and G airspace, enroute to and from Class A airspace, and to |

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| | | whereas in the ICAO and JARUS | | and from Special Use |
| | | definitions, a DAA system provides both | | Airspace. We have not |
| | | RWC and Collision Avoidance (CA) | | evaluated the operational |
| | | functionality. | | suitability of the equipment |
| | | c) The combination of Class 2 DAA systems | | for extended operations in |
| | | with an ACAS II (v. 7.1) is raising human | | Class D, E, and G airspace |
| | | factors concerns, as the pilot may | | or for transit through Class A, |
| | | potentially be confronted with multiple | | B, and C airspace. Although |
| | | alerts, originating from both the DAA | | we are unaware of any safety |
| | | system for the 'Remain Well Clear' | | issues related to its operation |
| | | (RWC) function that it provides and | | in that airspace, changes to |
| | | others that the ACAS II system issues for | | equipment operation may be |
| | | the TA and RA. There does not appear to | | required to maintain air traffic |
| | | be much prioritisation between those | | efficiency." |
| | | alerts, which implies that they could | | b) Agree, but the FAA maintains |
| | | multiple subsequent cautions and | | that there is no FAA |
| | | warnings. (RWC: Warning, TA: Caution, | | regulation that mandates CA |
| | | RA: Warning). It is unclear to me how | | for aircraft under 33,000 lbs; |
| | | this design would meet our human factors | | therefore, it should not be |
| | | criteria. | | mandated exclusively for |
| | | d) The indicated criticality of the DAA | | UAS. The FAA maintains |
| | | function is not commensurate with the | | that a DAA system is a means |
| | | criteria established in JARUS, with | | to provide a DAA well-clear |
| | | regards to the provisioning of misleading | | to the UAS Pilot in |
| | | information. | | Command. |
| | | | | c) Human Factor issues were |
| | 1 | | | analyzed for Class 2 DAA |

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| | | | | systems during MOPS |
| | | | | development. The |
| | | | | prioritizations were addressed |
| | | | | in the MOPS and the TCAS II |
| | | | | v7.1 was modified for the |
| | | | | DAA implementation to |
| | | | | ensure interoperability with |
| | | | | coordination with other TCAS |
| | | | | II systems. |
| | | | | d) DAA alerting and warning |
| | | | | systems failure criticality is |
| | | | | based on .1309 analyses, |
| | | | | using engineering judgment, |
| | | | | understanding the exposure |
| | | | | and probability of the failure |
| | | | | that may cause misleading |
| | | | | information. The DAA |
| | | | | functionality Class 1 does not |
| | | | | provide hazardous level |
| | | | | misleading information to the |
| | | | | pilot. Misleading |
| | | | | information for essential |
| | | | | level warning level systems |
| | | | | used for operation to a pilot |
| | | | | has historically been |
| | | | | considered major for part 25 |
| | | | | and 23 aircraft, such TAWS, |

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| | | | | | Windshear, and Take-Off. The reason the TCAS II RA misleading information of the Class 2 DAA is considered hazardous is because of the guidance provided by the RA component of the alert. |
| 20. | AOPA | General | Supports adoption of the DAA MOPS into a TSO. See referenced document. To view, click on document. **TSO. See referenced document. To view, click on document. **To view, click on docum | None | Acknowledged. The FAA thanks AOPA for reviewing the TSO and providing feedback. |